

Show all work for full credit.

20 pts total

Name: Solution

- Calculate the rate of heat loss due to transmission, infiltration, and ventilation for a 96 ft x 100 ft. single story office building. The ceiling height is 12 feet, and the maximum occupancy is 80 people. The ACH = 6.0. The required ventilation rate per person is 15 CFM. Inside temperature is 72°F and the outside temperature is 45°F. Use 3-decimals for all U-factors. Neglect the heat loss due to the flat roof.

Round all calculations for q to whole numbers. Show all calculations for full credit.

Complete the following:

A. Heat Loss Due to Transmission

Specifications	Calculate the U-Factor (3-decimals)
Walls R-19 (6" insulation)	0.053
Ceilings R-30 (10" insulation)	0.033
Windows R-3.13	0.319
Doors R-3.70	0.270

Floor SOG (2 in thick edge insulation, R=5)

Gross Wall Area = $2 \times 96 \text{ ft} \times 12 \text{ ft} + 2 \times 100 \text{ ft} \times 12 \text{ ft} = 2304 \text{ ft}^2 + 2400 \text{ ft}^2 = 4704 \text{ ft}^2$

Window Area = 1600 ft^2

Door Area = 320 ft^2

Ceiling Area = 9600 ft^2

Calculate the Net Wall Area = $4704 \text{ ft}^2 - 1600 \text{ ft}^2 - 320 \text{ ft}^2 = 2784 \text{ ft}^2$

$q_{\text{transmission}} = U \times A \times \Delta T$

Building Element	U-Factor	Area (ft ²)	ΔT (°F)	q (BTUH)
Walls	0.053	2784	27	3,956
Windows	0.319	1600	27	13,802
Doors	0.270	320	27	2,335
Ceiling	0.033	9600	27	8,554
Slab = $U_f \times L$	$30 \times (2 \times 96 \text{ ft} + 2 \times 100 \text{ ft}) = 30 \times 392$ (Using < 30 okay too)			11,760
Total Heat Loss Due to Transmission				40,407

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B. Heat Loss Due to Infiltration

$$Q_{\text{infiltration}} = C \times \text{ACH} \times V \times \Delta T$$

$$= (0.018 \text{ Btu/ft}^3 \times \text{°F}) \times (6.0 \text{ ACH}) \times (96 \text{ ft} \times 100 \text{ ft} \times 12 \text{ ft}) \times (72\text{°F} - 45\text{°F})$$

$$= 335,923 \text{ BTUH}$$

C. Heat Loss Due to Ventilation

$$Q_{\text{ventilation}} = 1.1 \times Q_{\text{airflow}} \times \Delta T$$

$$Q_{\text{airflow}} = 15 \text{ CFM/person} \times 80 \text{ persons} = 1200 \text{ CFM}$$

$$Q_{\text{ventilation}} = 1.1 \times 1200 \text{ CFM} \times (72\text{°F} - 45\text{°F}) = 35,640 \text{ BTUH}$$

D. Calculate the Total Rate of Heat Loss for the Office Building

$Q_{\text{transmission}}$	46,291 BTUH
$Q_{\text{infiltration}}$	335,923 BTUH
$Q_{\text{ventilation}}$	35,640 BTUH
Q_{total}	417,854 BTUH